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GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent
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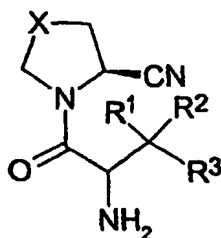
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(54) Title: PYRROLIDINES AS DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE INHIBITORS



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to novel compounds of formula (I), their use for inhibiting serine proteases, such as dipeptidyl peptidases, such as dipeptidyl peptidase IV (DPP-IV) and to methods for their production and their therapeutic utility.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C07D207/16 C07D277/06 A61K31/40 A61K31/426 A61P3/10

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C07D A61K A61P

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, CHEM ABS Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	ASHWORTH D M ET AL: "4-Cyanothiazolidides as very potent, stable inhibitors of dipeptidyl peptidase IV" BIOORGANIC & MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY LETTERS, OXFORD, GB, vol. 6, no. 22, 19 November 1996 (1996-11-19), pages 2745-2748, XP004135888 ISSN: 0960-894X examples 3,6,7,9 examples 13-15; table II abstract --- -/-	1,13,14, 16,20

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
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- "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US 02/20466

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 95 15309 A (FERRING BV ;JENKINS PAUL D (GB); JONES D MICHAEL (GB); SZELKE MICH) 8 June 1995 (1995-06-08) cited in the application examples 19-23,27-29; table 2 tables 1-9 claims 2-5 ---	1,13,14, 16,20
P,X	WO 01 81304 A (EVANS DAVID MICHAEL ;PITT GARY ROBERT WILLIAM (GB); FERRING BV (NL) 1 November 2001 (2001-11-01) examples 20,21; table 1 examples 167,168; table 2 examples 263,264; table 3 examples 269,270; table 4 examples 335,336; table 5 examples 399,400; table 6 examples 1,2,4,7-9,12 tables 1-7 claims, 22-26 ---	1,16,20
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A	AUGUSTYNS K ET AL: "THE UNIQUE PROPERTIES OF DIPEPTIDYL-PEPTIDASE IV (DPP IV/CD26) AND THE THERAPEUTIC POTENTIAL OF DPP IV INHIBITORS" CURRENT MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY, BENTHAM SCIENCE PUBLISHERS BV, BE, vol. 6, no. 4, 1999, pages 311-327, XP000870290 ISSN: 0929-8673 abstract; examples 3-9 ---	1,16,20
E	EP 1 245 568 A (SERVIER LAB) 2 October 2002 (2002-10-02) examples 44,45,54,55,61,64,74,76 claims 12-14 --- -/-	1,16,20

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>DATABASE CAPLUS 'Online! CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS SERVICE, COLUMBUS, OHIO, US; KITASHIMA, HIROSHI ET AL: "Preparation of N-(.alpha.-aminoacyl)-2-cyanopyrrolidine derivatives as inhibitors of dipeptidyl peptidase IV (DPP-IV) for drugs" retrieved from STN Database accession no. 137:232910 XP002224329 CAS RN: 459834-87-8; 459834-89-0; 459834-90-3; 459834-91-4; 459834-92-5; 459834-93-6; 459834-94-7; 459834-95-8; 459834-96-9; 459534-97-0; 459834-98-1; 459834-99-2; 459835-00-8; 459835-01-9; 459835-02-0; 459835-03-1; 459835-04-2; 459835-05-3; 459835-06-4; 459835-08-6; 459835-10-0 abstract</p>	1,16,20
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E	<p>WO 02 53169 A (KEYNEUROTEK AG I.G.) 11 July 2002 (2002-07-11) claims 2,8</p>	1,16,20
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-/-

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>LI J ET AL: . "AMINOACYLPYRROLIDINE-2-NITRILES: POTENT AND STABLE INHIBITORS OF DIPEPTIDYL-PEPTIDASE 4 (CD 26)" ARCHIVES OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOPHYSICS, NEW YORK, US, US, vol. 323, no. 1, October 1995 (1995-10), pages 148-154, XP000965067 ISSN: 0003-9861 the whole document</p>	1,16,20
X	<p>LOREY S ET AL: "NEW FLUOROGENIC DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE IV/CD26 SUBSTRATES AND INHIBITORS" ADVANCES IN EXPERIMENTAL MEDICINE AND BIOLOGY, SPRING ST., NY, US, vol. 421, 1997, pages 157-160, XP001008342 ISSN: 0065-2598 table 2</p>	1,16,20
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X	<p>STOECKEL-MASCHEK A ET AL: "POTENT INHIBITORS OF DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE IV AND THEIR MECHANISMS OF INHIBITION" ADVANCES IN EXPERIMENTAL MEDICINE AND BIOLOGY, SPRING ST., NY, US, vol. 477, 2000, pages 117-123, XP008000943 ISSN: 0065-2598 figure 3 tables 1,2</p>	1,16,20

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
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Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☒ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

Although claims 18-24 are directed to a diagnostic method practised on the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☒ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.

☒ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. Claims: 1-4 (all partially); 5,6,11,
12 (all completely); 13-33 (all partially)

Compounds according to formula (I) of claim 1 in which X represents -S(O)b- as well as their pharmaceutical use and compositions.

2. Claims: 1-4 (all partially); 7-10 (all completely); 13-33
(all partially)

Compounds according to formula (I) of claim 1 in which X represents -CH₂- as well as their pharmaceutical use and compositions.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US 02/20466

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

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